

# EVN Performance and Reliability

Jun Yang



# Outline

- ★ Recent EVN Highlights
- ★ Early view of Session 2/2012
- ★ Summary of Session 1/2012
- ★ Summary of Session 3/2011

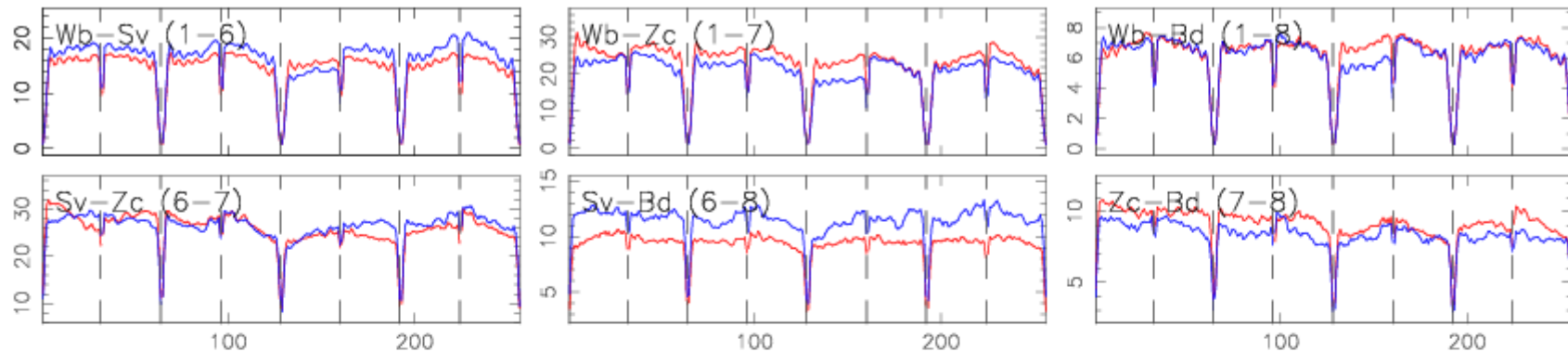
# Collection Highlights

- ☺ First EVN fringes to Irbene in FR012 on 2012 Apr 12.
- ☺ First 22GHz EVN fringes to Urumqi new receiver, Zc, Sv in F12K1 on 2012 Feb 28.
- ☺ Noto back to the EVN Sessions since Session 2/2012 after being out for nearly two years.
- ☺ First real-time e-VLBI fringes to Hart on 2011 Aug 6 and the KVN (Korea VLBI Network) on 2011 Oct 9.
- ☺ More stations (On, Hh, Ys, Bd, Sv, Zc, Sh) have fringes to their new digital BBC backends.
- ☺ All the non-eEVN experiments are correlated by JIVE software correlator SFXC since 2012 — EVN Sensitivity is improved by a factor of 1.15 as no fringe-rotation loss.
- ☺ South Africa joins JIVE.

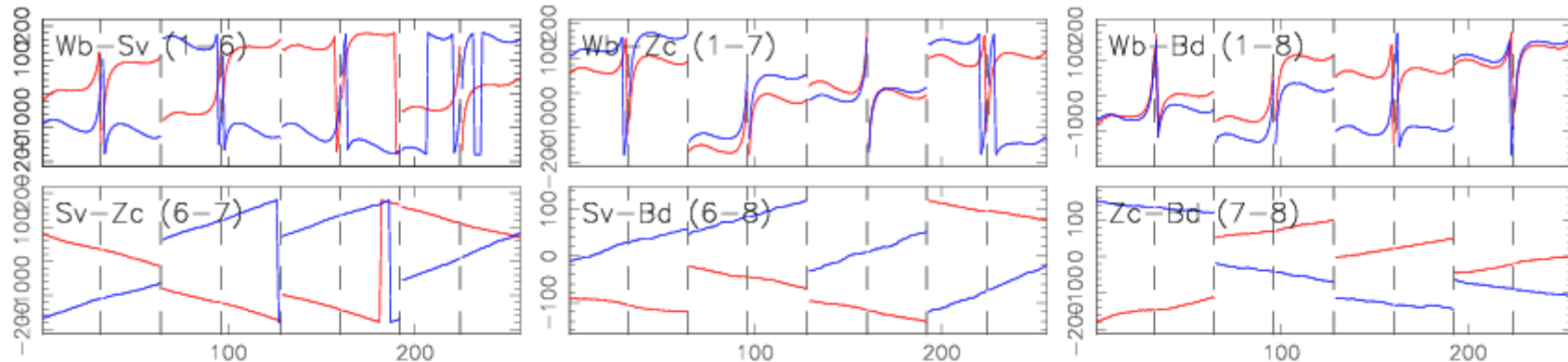
## Fringes to Sv, Zc, Bd since Session 1/2012

--Significantly optimized with their new digital backend R1002

Amplitude for ey018a.ms\_TDF

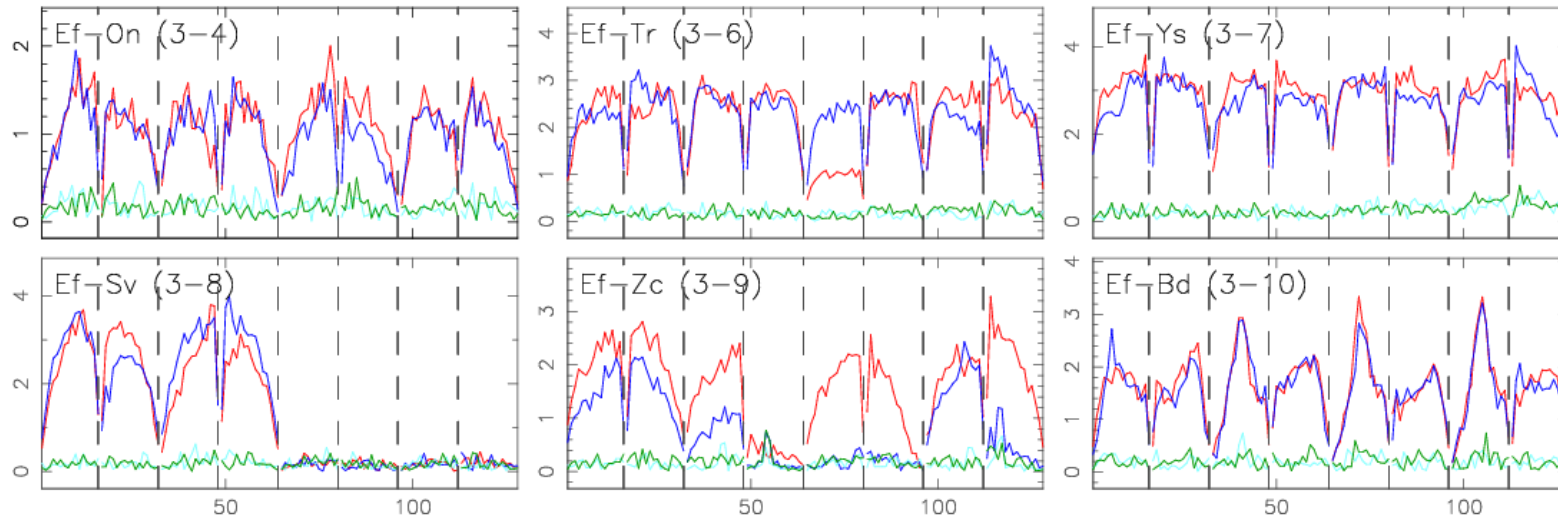


Phase for ey018a.ms\_TDF



Correlation amplitude and phase vs frequency in scan 15, EY018A (1 Gbps, 5 GHz).  
Red: RR, Blue: LL.  
Correlated by JIVE software correlator SFXC.

# Before 2012: Fringes to Sv, Zc, Bd



Plots of Correlation amplitude vs frequency in a scan of EV018B (1 Gbps, 5 GHz).

Red: RR, Blue: LL, Green: RL, Cyan: LR, No Van Vleck correction, .

**Sv**: Signal in upper 4 IFs ( $> 5$  GHz) was filtered out by its receiver

**Zc**: Low correlation amplitude in LCP channels.

Strong RFIs in IF 3L, IF 4L&R, IF 8L.

**Bd**: Unusual bandpass shape in LSB IFs.

# FTP Fringe Test in May/June 2012

**N12X2 & N12SX1:** Fringes to all the stations.

**N12C2:** No fringes to **JB1** as its Mk5 connection was hanging. The problem was fixed after the last ftp scan. **Ys** had problems with LO reference frequency and fixed it before the last ftp scan. **Ir** had fringes again on 4C39.25 while with very low SNR.

**N12K2:** No fringes to **Nt**, **Jb**, **Mh** even on the bright sources 4C 39.25 and 3C273.

**N12L2:** **Tr** stopped observations to repairs the serious failures of its telescope control system. **Nt** had no fringes in BBC 6. No fringes to **Ir** was likely again due to significantly sensitivity loss.

# EVN Feedback in May/June 2012

There is feedback from Sv, Zc, and Bd since 2012.

Ys: Fringes in the latest e-VLBI experiment EG063A were quite weak and useless (likely associated with BBCs).  
Problems with MK5B in GB073.

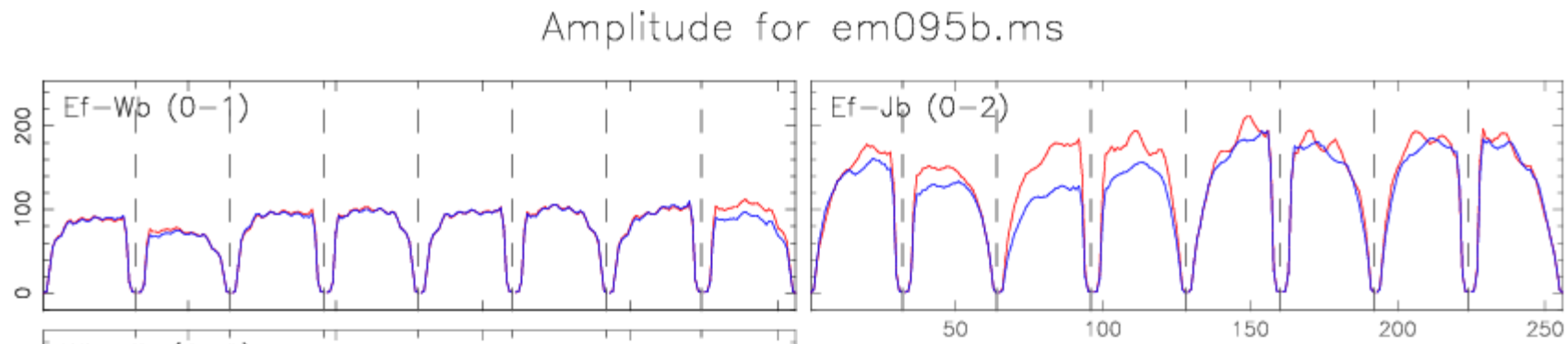
Mc: Problems with MK5A in GF018A (loss 7 hours).

Tr: Out for EG049E due to serious problems with telescope control system (probably associated with the recent upgrade of the angle encoder in azimuth ).

Sv: Warm receiver in EG049E.

Ef: Loss time: 65% in EG061B and 25% in EE008D due to a broken oil pump.

**Jb1@18/21cm:** Its L-band sensitivity was back to normal ( $T_{\text{sys}} \sim 40$  K, earlier 80 K) according to the latest e-VLBI experiment RY003 and EP083 results. This is because the super L-Band receiver has been installed since 2012 Jan after a year or two out of service, reported by John Edgley.

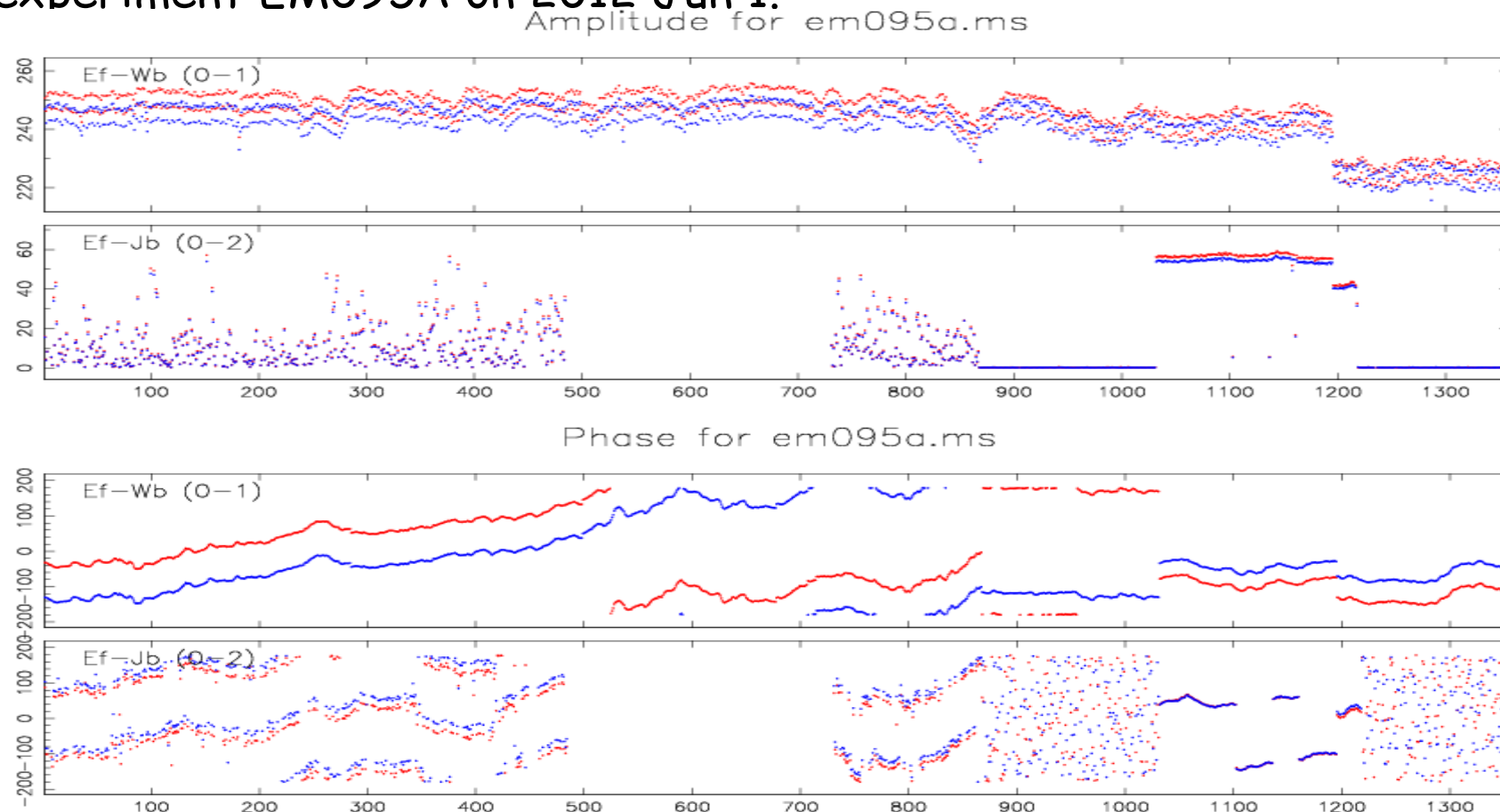


Source: compact calibrator 4C39.25

EM095B: 18cm 1Gbps e-EVN observations on 2012 Jun 8

Note that Jb-Ef has slightly higher correlation amplitude than Wb-Ef.

**Jb1@6cm:** Its C-band receiver has a  $T_r \sim 20\text{K}$  now (previous 30 K) since Session 2/2012, reported by John Edgley. However, Jb1 had receiver problems and thus low and varying amplitude in the e-VLBI experiment EM095A on 2012 Jun 1.

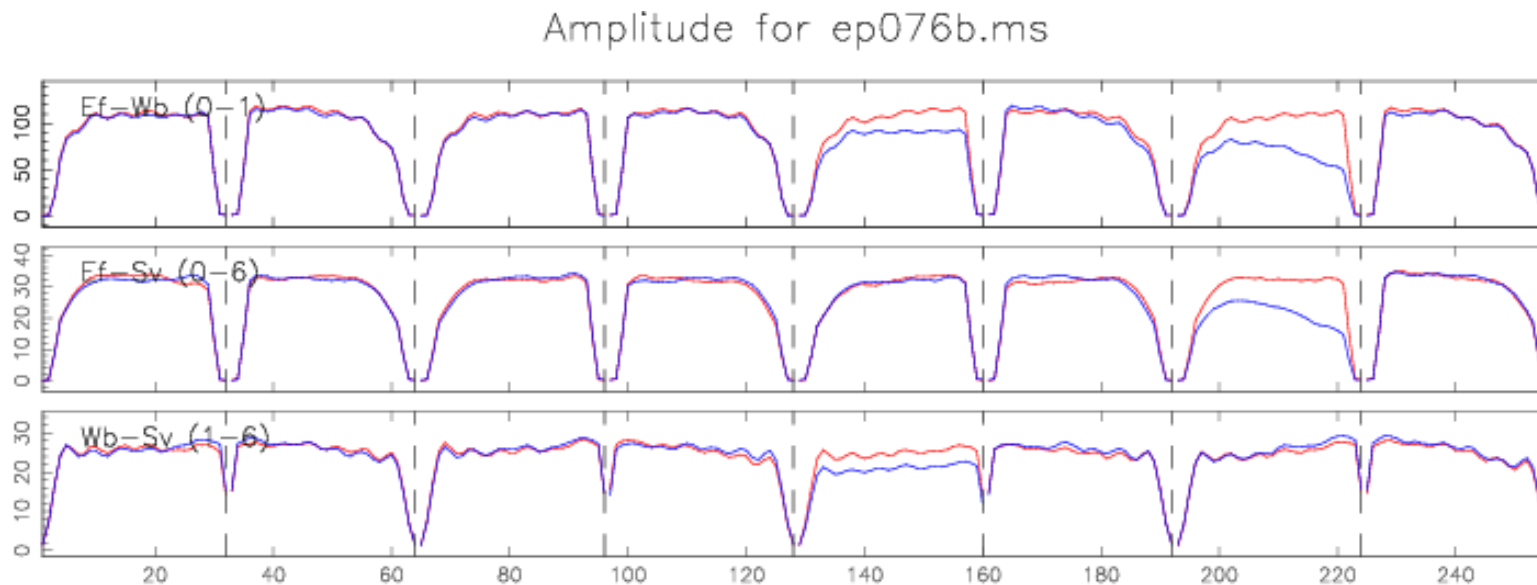


Source: 4C39.25. Note that the x-axis is integration rather than time

# February/March Session of 2012

Ef: DBBC can only provide  $\sim 13$  MHz bandwidth and BBC 8 LSB had low correlation amplitude in the experiments that requested 16 MHz filters.

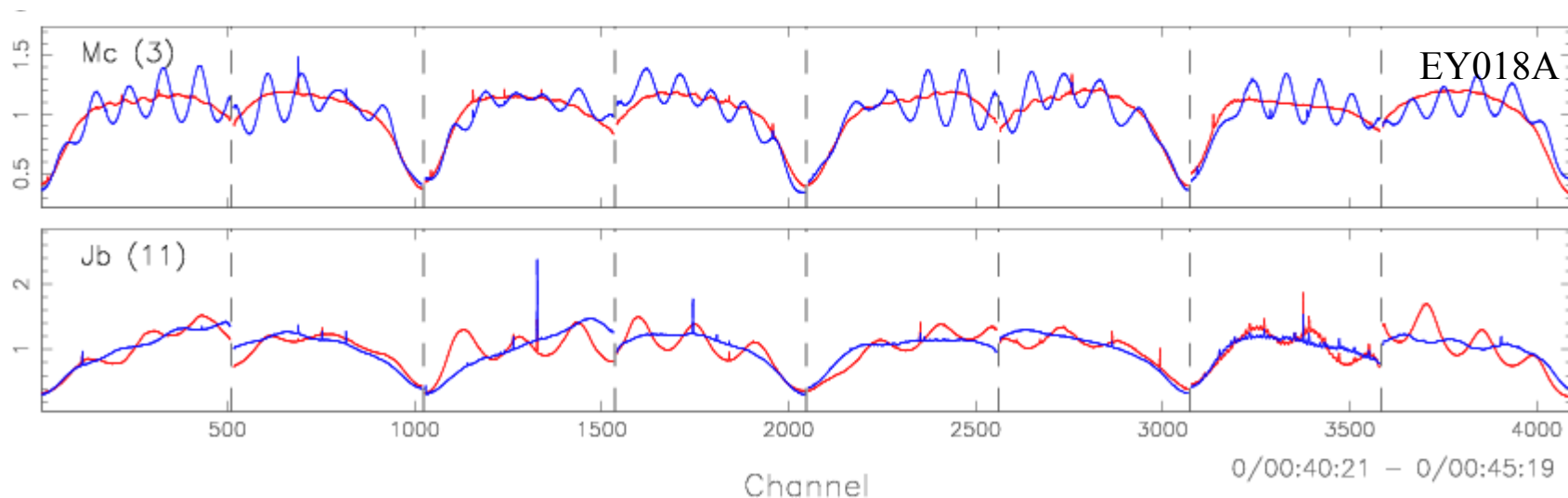
Wb: The 5<sup>th</sup> channel of LCP light path had low correlation amplitude in all the experiments with 16 MHz filters.



**Mc:** No fringes in EY018A likely due to wrong frequency setup. There was significantly sensitivity loss after a report of computer problems in EY071D.

**Jb1:** Fringes were quite weak in N12L1.

**Mc—LCP and Jb1—RCP:** There was an oscillating pattern in the C-band auto-correlation plots.



**Ur:** As data in a disk module were somehow lost, out for the correlation of EG049D and the last hour of EP076B.

**Ys:** Out for 8 hours in EG061A and 8.5 hours in EY018A due to an antenna control problems. There were bad recording (also saw scan\_check "E" report, totally ~4 hours no fringes) in EP076B again.

# MK5B recording: scan\_check report ending with "E"

## Session 1/2012

Wb — el042, n12m1, eb051, ej010, ep076a, ep076b, ep081a, ep081b

Ef - f12x1, ep081a, ep081b, ep081c

Hh — ee008c,

Bd -- ep076a, ep076b

Sv -- ep076a

Zc - ep076b

Ys— ep076b (quite frequently)

## Session 2/2012

Wb -- et024b, ey018b, n12x2, ed038, ep075c, ep075d, ey015c, gf018a

Ef -- ed038, ep075c, gf018a, n12l2

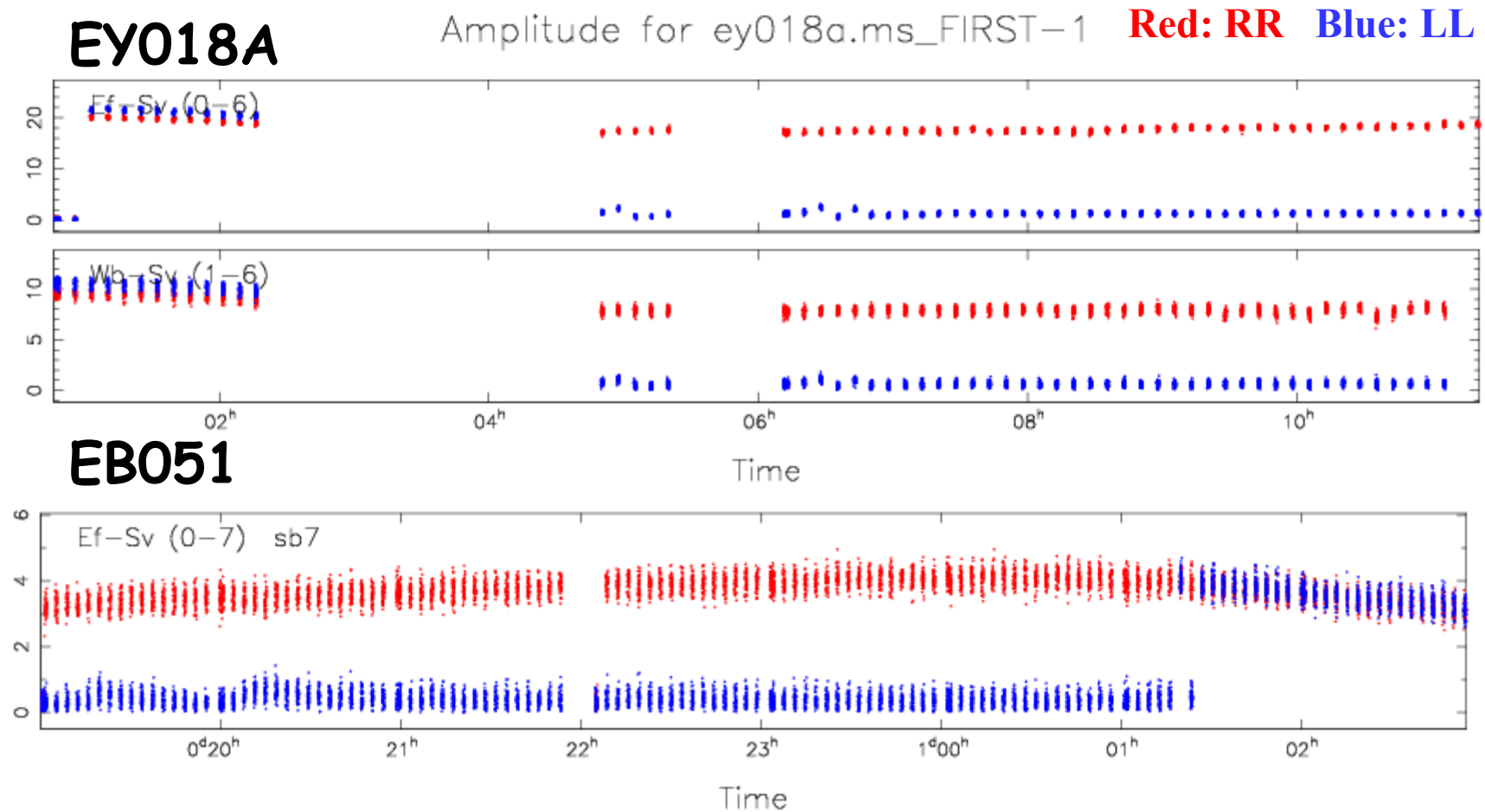
Ys -- n12sx1, gf018a

Ur -- gf018a, eg061b

Bd -- ep075d

Hh -- ro004a

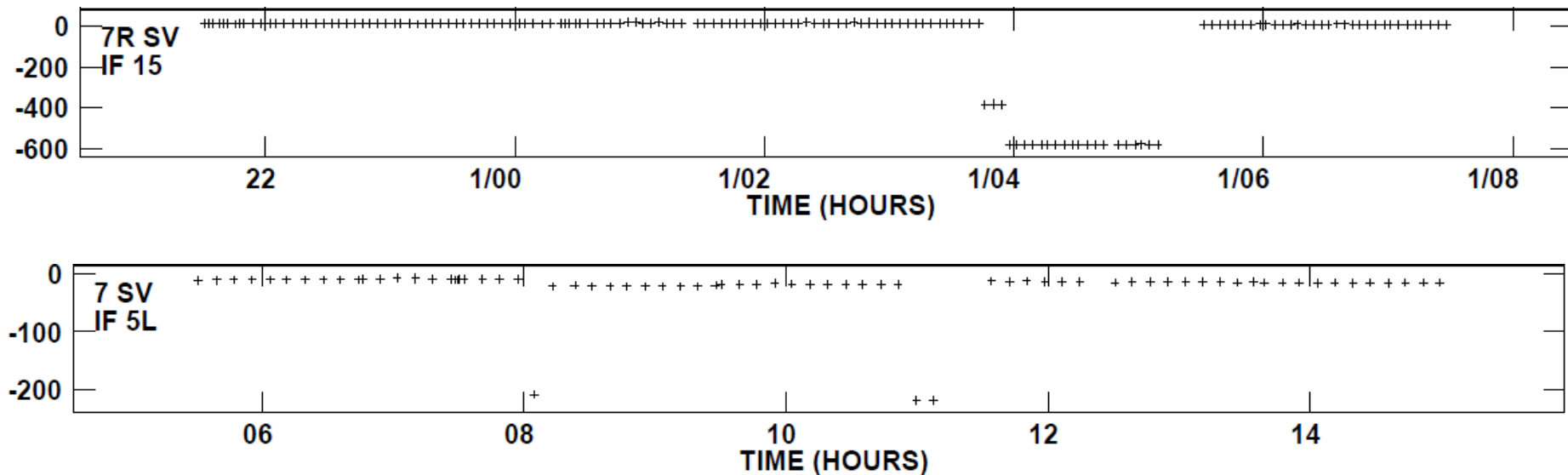
**Sv:** (1) LCP Correlation amplitudes jumped down in EY018A, through N12C1 and then back to normal in EB051.



## Sv: (2) Clock jumps in ET024A and EP076A

Fringe fitting delay solutions (ns) versus UT time.

Top: ET024A, Bottom: EP076A



EL042: Sv, Bd, Zc had wrong frequency setup.

# Oct/Nov Session of 2011

Ur: New 22GHz receiver was tested. No fringes as its receiver synthesizers did not work properly.

Jb1&2: Again had significantly sensitivity loss although no operational issues.

Ef: There were some minor losses because of failures with elevation control system and IF power drop.

Mc: Problems with recording in EF023B, GV020G, EG049C, EM084D.

Sv: Playbacking failure on EM084C disk module.

# FS Clock Jumped back to 2010

---- Most likely "Day 49" bug, explained by Ed Himwich

# Session 2/2012: None

# Session 1/2012: EM071D and EM081A at Mc

# Session 3/2011: GB072 at Ef, EA046 at Hh, N11X2 at Ys

# Session 2/2011: EV018D at Wb.

# Session 1/2011: EG051A at Sh

## Solutions

Rebooting FS every month, proposed by Ed Himwich.

Reference Email

FS "setcl" issue with Linux kernel 2.6+ (FSL7) on 2009 Feb 12.

# Sampler statistics

- ☆ It has been monitored by the ftp fringe tests since session 1/2010.
- ☆ Wb TADUmax: A slightly high DC component ("--" is ~20%; "++" is ~16%) at 18cm and 6cm.
- ☆ Van Vleck correction is done by JIVE software correlator SFXC
- ☆ Channels with poor sampler statistics were less seen.
- ☆ New digital backends

**DBBC and R1002** — Bad sampler statistics was not seen at Ef, Bd, Sv, Zc.

**CDAS** — Sampler statistics was monitored and optimized by the internal program.

SampStats [% high-bits] for rsf06.ms.before\_2bitWV

