





### WP6: ERATec

### European Radio Astronomy Technical Forum

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ERATec RFI @ large bandwidth Bonn, 8.-12.4.2013





## ERATec Objectives

- communication, training and scientific interaction
- development and operation of radio-astronomical instruments
- collaboration between the groups working on development and operation
- address scientists whose work is closely related to telescopes and instrumentation





### **ERATec Tradition**

- TOG: Technical Operation Group:
  - Since FP5
  - Basis of engineering collaborations
  - successful operation of the EVN
- Engineering Forum:
  - Since FP6
  - Workshops on technical Topics
  - Forum for Discussions and Collabotrations





## ERATec Extended Scope

- TWS: Technical Workshops:
  - Connecting TOG and Engineering Workshop,
  - Include Instrumentation oriented Scientists
  - 1 or 2 Days, dedicated Topics
- European Radio Astronomy Engineering Special Sessions:
  - Special Sessions within existing Events (EuMC, etc.)
  - Broaden Scope and Dissipation
  - Attract Interest of Researchers in related Fields for Collaboration





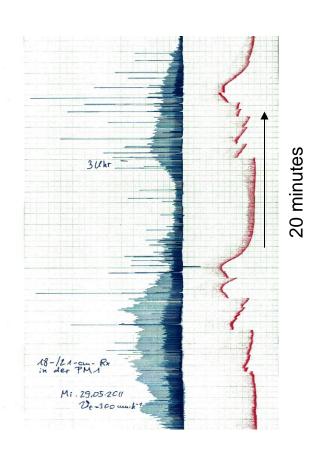
### **ERATec Goals**

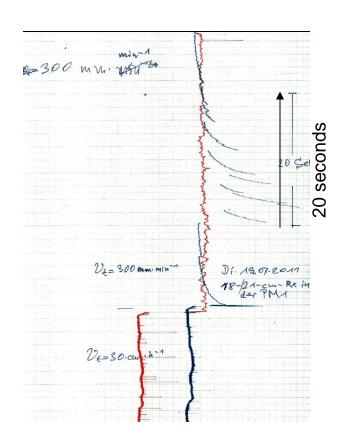
- Identify synergies
- Develop complementary capabilities at the observatories
- Determine how the pooling of resources might lead to common solutions for common problems
- Share best practice
- TOG: Progress Reports from EVN-stations, Correlators and other VLBI related institutes



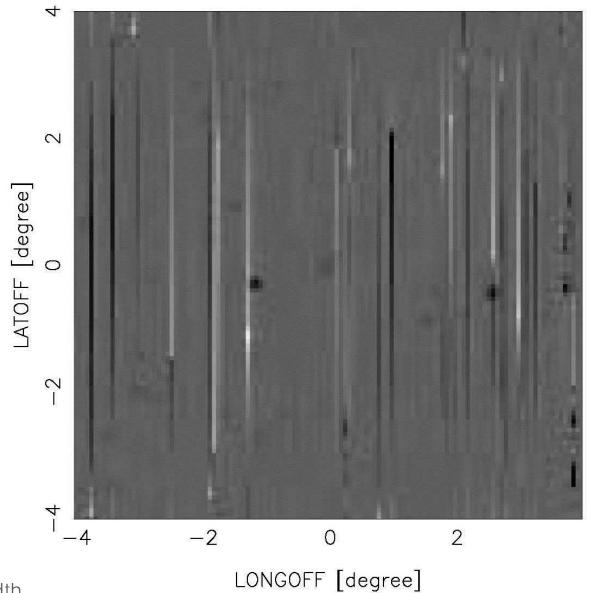


# The Urge of RFI Mitigation





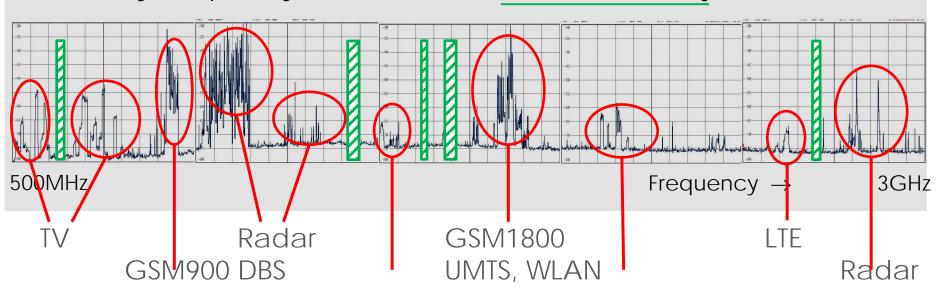
### HI:



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# Frequency Band and RFI

- Frequency Spectrum measured at the 100m with Spectrum Analyser + Preamp (NF = 3dB ~ Tsys = 300K)
- Primary Frequency Allocations for Radio Astronomy:

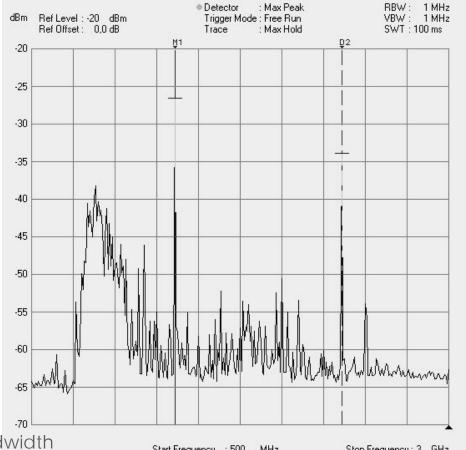


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### Homemade RFI

Analyzer

Ethernet Switch 100MbE



File Name : SW110 ein.001 Name : Analyzer : -20 dBm Ref Level : 5 dB/div Range Result : - - -Averaging

Status Channel Table Channel Center Frequency : 1,75 GHz Frequency Offset 0 Hz 2,5 GHz Span 0,0 dB Ref Offset RF Attenuator 0 dB Preamplifier : Off Dynamic Range : Low Noise RF Input : 50 Ohm VSWR-Bridge : No Bridge RBW MHz **VBW** MHz SWT : 100 ms Trace Mode : Max Hold Trace Math : Off Detector : Max Peak Trigger Mode : Free Run Trigger Level Trigger Delay Upper Limit Lower Limit External Reference : Disabled Transducer Transducer (dB) Date : 13.09.2011 Time 08:36:46 Instrument : FSH26 - 102341 Operator

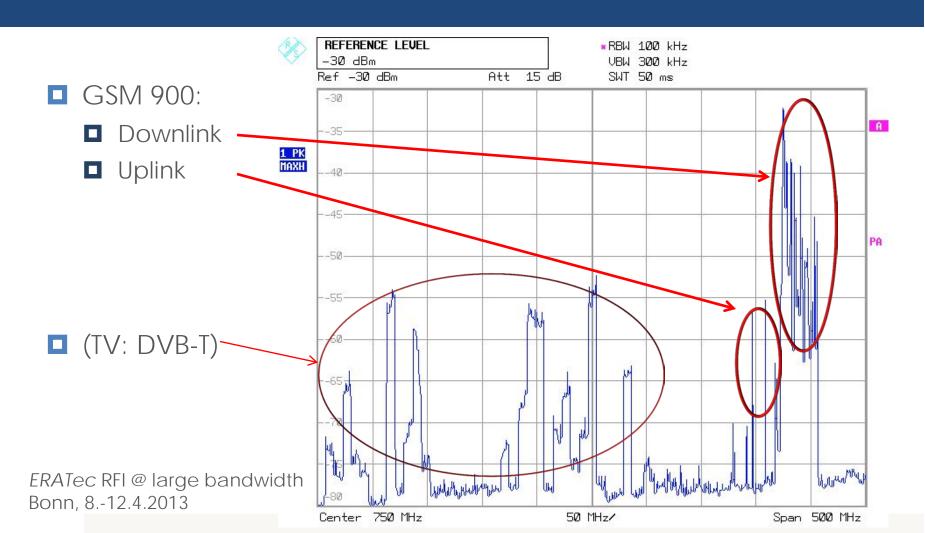
Markers -M1: 1,3583333333 GHz: -26,55 dBm 1 GHz : -7,33 dB

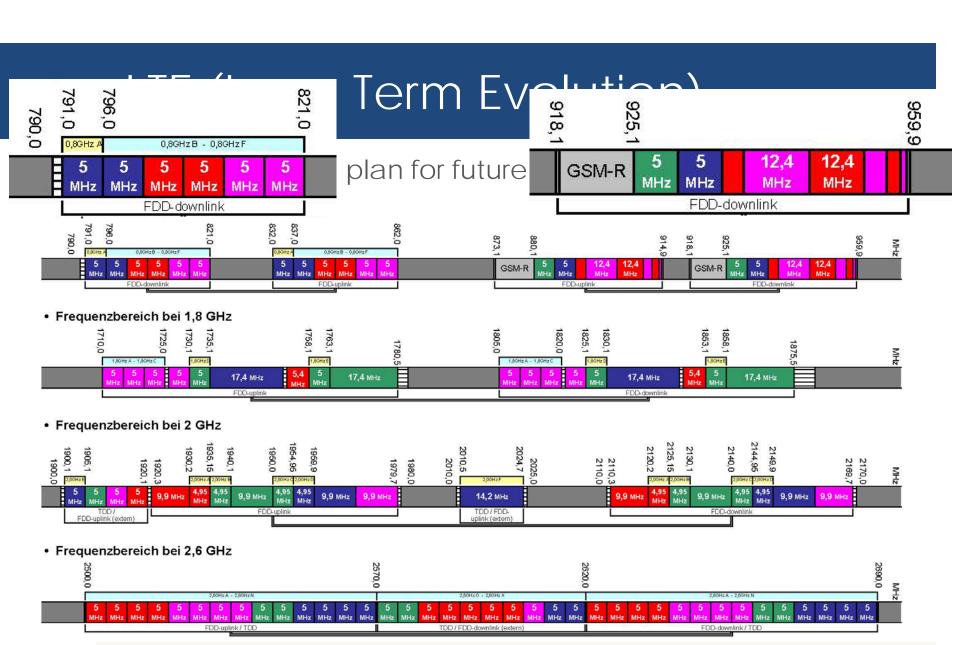
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Start Frequency : 500 Center Frequency: 1,75 GHz

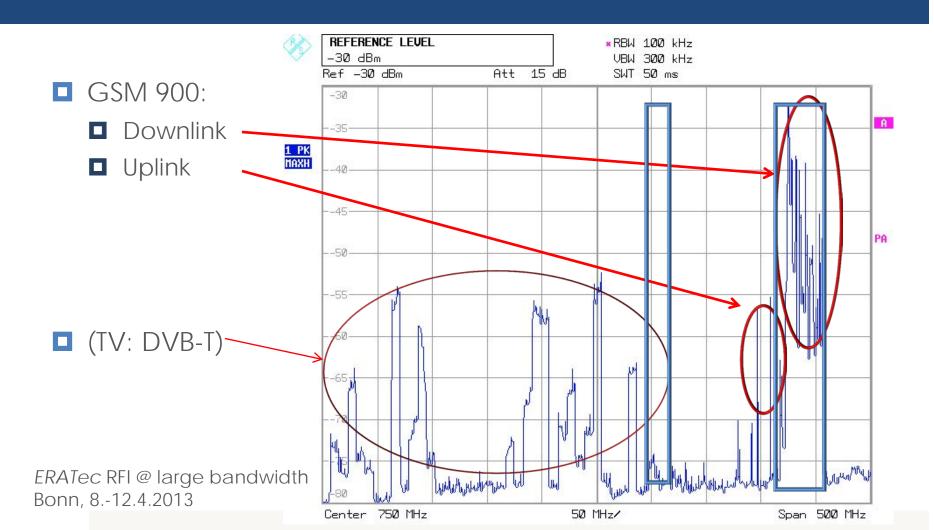
Stop Frequency: 3 GHz : 2,5 GHz

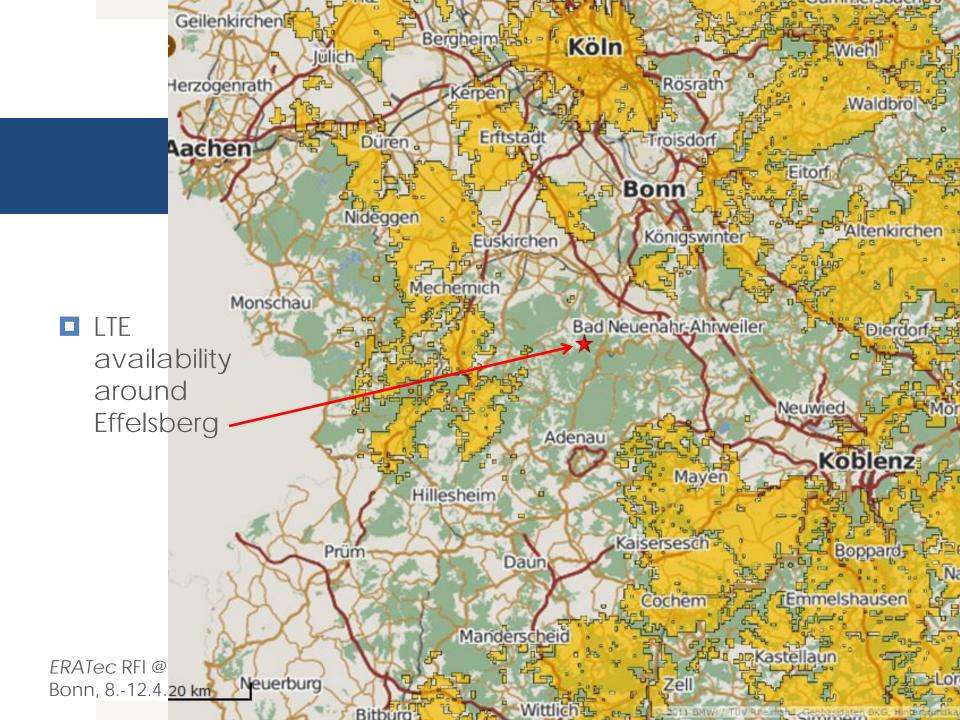
### Mobile Communications





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für Radioastronomie







Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy











Netherlands Institute for Space Research



MANCHESTER













Korea Astronomy and Space Science Institute









Universidad de Alcalá









